

# Regulatory Trends



## Marine environmental regulation

- International Convention for the Control and Management of Ships' Ballast Water and Sediments (Entry into force 2017)
- Ship Recycling Convention, 2009
- Convention on Biofouling on Hulls (it may become a convention in 2017 or later.)

## Overview

These regulations aim to prevent cross-border transfer of foreign marine organisms through ballast water of vessels.

## Global warming regulation

- SOx emissions Regulation (with a launch date scheduled for 2020)
- NOx emissions Regulations (Entry into force 2005)
- Ship Energy Efficiency Management Plan (Entry into force 2013)
- Energy Efficiency Design Index (Entry into force 2013)

## Overview

These regulations aim to control air pollutant of vessels.